

MATH 110-6 - Final Exam

- ① 1. Find the Jordan form of $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$
2. Find out whether $(0, 0, 0)$ is a local minimum or a local maximum, or neither, for the function $f(x, y, z) = -x(x+z) - y^2 - 2z^2 + x^6 + y^6$.

- ② Let V be a finite-dimensional inner product space over \mathbb{C} , and T a normal operator on V

- Prove:
- $\|T^*v\| = \|Tv\| \quad \forall v \in V$ where $\|\cdot\|$ is the norm induced by the inner product.
 - W is the eigenspace of T associated to λ iff W is the eigenspace of T^* associated to λ (explain first why T and T^* have eigenvalues).
 - Two eigenvectors of T associated to different eigenvalues are orthogonal.

- ③ Let W be the subspace of \mathbb{R}^2 spanned by the vector $[3 \ 4]^T$ and P be the orthogonal projection of \mathbb{R}^2 with the standard inner product onto W .

- Find:
- a formula for $P(x)$, $x \in \mathbb{R}^2$.
 - the matrix of P in the standard ordered basis of \mathbb{R}^2 .
 - W^\perp
 - an orthonormal basis of \mathbb{R}^2 in which P is represented by the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$.